### BY-LAWS OF CIELO DORADO HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION

#### ARTICLE I. NAME AND LOCATION

The name of the Association is *CIELO DORADO HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION*, hereinafter referred to as the "Association". The principal office of the corporation shall be located at 14 Cielo del Oeste, Anthony, New Mexico 88021, mailing address is P.O. Box 1718, Sunland Park, New Mexico 88063-1718, but meetings of members and directors may be held at such places within Dona Ana County, New Mexico, or El Paso County, Texas, as may be designated by the Board of Directors.

#### ARTICLE II. DEFINITIONS

Section 1. Association

Association shall mean and refer to Cielo Dorado Homeowners Association, its successors and assigns.

Section 2. Properties

Properties shall mean and refer to that certain real property described in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, and such additions thereto as may hereafter be brought within the jurisdiction of the Association.

Section 3. Common Area

Common Area shall mean all real property owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners.

Section 4. Lot

Lot shall mean and refer to any plot of land shown upon any recorded subdivision map of the Properties with the exception of the Common Area.

Section 5. Owner

Owner shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more persons or entities, of the fee simple title to any Lot which is a part of the Properties, including contract sellers, but excluding those having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

Section 6. Declarant

Declarant shall mean and refer to Cielo Dorado Homeowners Association, its successors

and assigns if such successors or assigns should acquire more than one undeveloped Lot from the Declarant for the purpose of development.

Section 7. Declaration

Declaration shall mean and refer to the Amended and Restated Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions applicable to the Properties recorded in the Office of the County Clerk of Dona Ana County, New Mexico.

Section 8. Member

Member shall mean and refer to those persons entitled to membership as provided in the Declaration.

#### ARTICLE III. MEETING OF MEMBERS

Section 1. Annual Meetings

The first annual meeting of the Members shall be held within one year from the date of commencement of the Association, and each subsequent regular annual meeting of the Members shall be held on the day, month and time as designated by the Board of Directors.

Section 2. Special Meetings

Special meetings of the Members may be called at any time by the president or by the Board of Directors, or upon written request of the Members who are entitled to vote 1/4 of all of the votes of the Class A membership.

Section 3. Notice of Meetings

Written notice of each meeting of the Members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least 15 days before such meeting to each Member entitled to vote, addressed to the Member's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such Member to the Association for the purpose of notice. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting.

Section 4. Quorum

The presence at the meeting of Members entitled to cast, or of proxies entitled to cast, one-tenth (1/10th) of the votes of each class of membership shall constitute a quorum for any action except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration, or these By-Laws. If, however, such quorum shall not be present or represented at any meeting, the Members

entitled to vote thereat shall have the power to adjourn the meeting from time to time, without notice other than announcement at the meeting, until a quorum as aforesaid shall be present or be represented.

#### Section 5. Proxies

At all meetings of Members, each Member may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the secretary. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by the Member of his Lot.

# ARTICLE IV. BOARD OF DIRECTORS; SELECTION; TERM OF OFFICE

Section 1. Number

The affairs of this Association shall be managed by a Board of seven (7) Directors.

Section 2. Term of Office

At the 2005 Annual Meeting the Members shall elect seven (7) Directors. Three (3) of the seven (7) will be elected to serve a term of two (2) years and four(4) will be elected to serve a term of one (1) year. At each subsequent Annual Meeting the members will elect Directors to fill vacancies as appropriate.

#### Section 3. Removal

Any Director may be removed from the Board, with or without cause, by a majority vote of the Members of the Association. Any Director who is ninety (90) days arrears in dues and fees to the Association may be removed from the Board. In the event of death, resignation or removal of a Director, his successor shall be selected by the remaining Members of the Board and shall serve for the unexpired term of the predecessor.

# Section 4. Compensation

No Director shall receive compensation for any service he may render to the Association. However, any Director may be reimbursed for his actual expenses incurred in the performance of his duties.

# Section 5. Action Taken Without a Meeting

The Directors shall have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of all the Directors. Any action so approved shall have the same effect at though taken at a meeting of the Directors.

### ARTICLE V. NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Nomination

Nomination for election to the Board of Directors shall be made by the Nominating Committee. Nominations may also be made by Members of the Association from the floor at the annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall consist of a Chairman, who shall be a Member of the Board of Directors, and two or more Members of the Association. The Nominating Committee shall be appointed by the Board of Directors no less than ninety (90) days prior to each annual meeting of the Members. The Nominating Committee shall make as many nominations for election to the Board of Directors as it shall in its discretion determine, but not less than the number of vacancies that are to be filled. Such nominations may be made from among Members.

Section 2. Election

Election to the Board of Directors shall be by secret written ballot. At such election, the Members or their proxies may cast, in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected. Cumulative voting is not permitted.

### ARTICLE VI. MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Regular Meetings

Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held monthly without notice, or so often as is necessary, at such place and hour as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board. Should said meeting fall upon a legal holiday, then that meeting shall be held at the same time on the next day which is not a legal holiday.

Section 2. Special Meetings

Special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held when called by the president of the Association, or by any two Directors, after not less than three (3) days notice to each Director.

Section 3. Quorum

A majority of the number of Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every set or decision done or made by a majority of the Directors present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

ARTICLE VII. POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

#### Section 1. Powers

The Board of Directors shall have power to:

- (a) Adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the Common Area and facilities, and the personal conduct of the Members and their guests thereon, and to establish penalties for the infraction thereof;
- (b) Suspend the voting rights and right to use of the recreational facilities of a Member during any period in which such Member shall be in default in the payment of any assessment levied by the Association. Such rights may also be suspended after notice and hearing, for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for infraction of published rules and regulations;
- (c) Exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated to this Association and not reserved to the membership by other provisions of these By-Laws, the Articles of Incorporation or the Declaration;
- (d) Declare the office of a Member of the Board of Directors to be vacant in the event such Member shall be absent from three (3) consecutive regular meetings of the Board of Directors; and
- (e) Employ a manager, an independent contractor, or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties.

### Section 2. Duties

It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to:

- (a) Cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and Association affairs and to present a statement thereof to the Members at the annual meeting of the Members, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing by one-fourth (1/4th) of the Class A Members who are entitled to vote;
- (b) Supervise all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and to see that their duties are properly performed;
  - (c) As more fully provided in the Declaration to:
    - (1) Fix the amount of the annual and/or monthly assessment against each Lot at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual and/or monthly assessment period;
    - (2) Send written notice of each assessment to every Owner subject thereto at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual and/or monthly assessment period; and

- (3) Foreclose the lien against any property for which assessments are not paid within thirty (30) days after due date or to bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same.
- (d) Issue, or to cause an appropriate officer to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any assessment has been paid. A reasonable charge may be made by the Board for the issuance of these certificates. If a certificate states an assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment;
- (e) Procure and maintain adequate liability and hazard insurance on property owned by the Association;
- (f) Cause all officers or employees having fiscal responsibilities to be bonded, as it may deem appropriate;
  - (g) Cause the Common Area to be maintained.

### ARTICLE VIII. OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

### Section 1. Enumeration of Offices

The officers of this Association shall be a president and vice president, who shall at all times be Members of the Board of Directors, a secretary, a treasurer, and such other officers as the Board may from time to time by resolution create.

# Section 2. Election of Officers

The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board of Directors following each annual meeting of the Members.

## Section 3. Term

The officers of this Association shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for one (1) year unless he shall sooner resign, or shall be removed, or otherwise be disqualified to serve.

# Section 4. Special Appointments

The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

### Section 5. Resignation and Removal

Any officer may be removed from office with or without cause by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board, the president or the secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

#### Section 6. Vacancies

A vacancy in any office may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the officer he replaces.

# Section 7. Multiple Offices

The offices of secretary and treasurer may be held by the same person. No person shall simultaneously hold more than one of any of the other offices except in the case of special offices created pursuant to Section 4 of this Article.

#### Section 8. Duties

The duties of the officers are as follows:

(a) President: The President shall preside at all meetings

The President shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors; shall see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out; shall sign all leases, mortgages, deeds and other written instruments and shall co-sign all checks and promissory notes; and shall be an Ex Officio member of all

committees except the Nominating Committee.

- (b) Vice President: The Vice President shall act in the place and stead of the President in the event of his absence, inability or refusal to act, and shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required by him by the Board.
- (c) Secretary: The Secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and of the Members; serve notice of meetings of the Board and of the Members; keep appropriate current records showing the Members of the Association together with their addresses; and shall perform such other duties as required by the Board.
- (d) Treasurer: The Treasurer shall receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and shall disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board of Directors; shall sign all checks and promissory notes of the Association; keep proper books of account; cause an annual audit of the Association books to be made by a public accountant at the completion of each fiscal year; and shall prepare an annual budget and a

statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the membership at its regular annual meeting, and deliver a copy of each to the Members.

# ARTICLE IX. COMMITTEES

The Board of Directors shall appoint an Architectural Control Committee, as provided in the Declaration; a Nominating Committee, as provided in these By-Laws; and a Paraliamentarian. In addition, the Board of Directors shall appoint other committees as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purposes. All committees shall be subordinate to, and report to, the Board of Directors. The President shall be an Ex Officio member of all committees except the Nominating Committee.

## ARTICLE X. BOOKS AND RECORDS

The books, records and papers of the Association shall at all times, during reasonable business hours, be subject to inspection by any Member. The Declaration, the Articles of Association and the By-Laws of the Association shall be available for inspection by any Member at the principal office of the Association, where copies may be purchased at a reasonable cost.

### ARTICLE XI. ASSESSMENTS

As more fully provided in the Declaration, each Member is obligated to pay to the Association annual and special assessments which are secured by a continuing lien upon the property against which the assessment is made. Any assessments which are not paid when due shall be delinquent. If the assessment is not paid within 30 days after the due date, the assessment shall bear interest from the date of delinquency at the rate of 10% per annum, and the Association may begin an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same or foreclose the lien against the property, and interest, costs and reasonable attorney fees of any such action shall be added to the amount of such assessment. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by nonuse of the Common Area or abandonment of his Lot.

# ARTICLE XII. ASSOCIATION SEAL

The Board of Directors shall prescribe a suitable seal for the Association.

# ARTICLE XIII. AMENDMENTS

Section a. These By-Laws may be amended, at a regular or special meeting of the Members, by a vote of a majority of a quorum of Members present in person or by proxy.

Section b. In the case of any conflict between the Declaration of Restrictions and Covenants and these By-Laws, the Declaration shall control. In any matter not addressed by

these By-Laws or the Declaration, Roberts Rules of Order will prevail.

## ARTICLE XIV. MISCELLANEOUS

The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of December of each year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of association.

These By-Laws have been conformed to accommodate the amendments passed by the Members at their regular Annual Meeting November 2, 2005.

WILLIAM T. BARNHOUSE, III

President

Dated: October 26, 2016

THE STATE OF TEXAS COUNTY OF EL PASO

The foregoing was acknowledged before me by the said William T. Barnhouse, III, President of Board of Directors of Cielo Dorado Homeowners Association this 26<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2016.

Notary Public

